

## General Administrative Law Topics

1. Province of Administrative Law.

Historical  
Present.

2. Standing (*Locus standi*).

3. General Challenges

Ultra Vires  
Mala Fides  
Improper Purpose  
Bias  
Unreasonableness  
Natural Justice

4. Venues for Challenge

Statutory Remedy  
Administrative Appeal Tribunal  
Ombudsman  
Administrative Complaint Officer/Superior Council/Ministerial Complaint  
Media

5. Remedies

Statutory Appeal

Equitable Relief

Injunction  
Declaratory Order  
Nature of process

Prerogative Writ

Certiorari  
Mandamus  
Prohibition  
Nature of process.